17.

(5L) $\underset{\text{A}}{\overset{\text{A}}{b}}\underset{\text{A}}{Zn_2}\underset{}{CO_3}^{\text{B}} + \underset{\text{C}}{Pb_3}(PO_4)_4^{\text{D}} \rightarrow$

$\underset{\text{AD}}{4}\,Zn_3PO_4 + \underset{\text{CB}}{3}\,Pb(CO_3)_2$

Trans. → (2B)

A: Zn + 1

B: CO_3 − 2

C: Pb + 4

D: PO_4 − 3

(4A) ← Trans. [+4]

$Zn_2(CO_3)_1$ (−2)

$a=2 \quad b=1$

$Zn + __ \quad CO_3 - 2$

$Zn = \frac{|-2 \cdot 1|}{2} = +1$

$+1 \quad -3$

AD $Zn(PO_4)$

Zn_3PO_4

$Pb_3(PO_4)_4$ (−3)

$a=3 \quad b=4$

$Pb = + __ \quad PO_4 = -3$

$Pb = \frac{|4 \cdot -3|}{3} = +4$

$+4 \quad -2$

CB $Pb(CO_3)$

$Pb_{\frac{2}{2}}(CO_3)_{\frac{4}{2}}$ $Pb(CO_3)_2$

2. $\underline{3}\ \overset{A}{HCl} + \underline{\quad}\ \overset{C}{Al(OH)_3}^{D} \longrightarrow$

(acid) (base)

AD $\quad \underline{3}$ AD $\quad HOH + \underline{\quad}$ CB $\quad AlCl_3$

(water, H_2O) (salt)

$\overset{+1}{H}\overset{-1}{(OH)}$

$HOH\ (H_2O)$

$\overset{+3}{Al}\overset{-1}{Cl}$

$AlCl_3$