

Name _____ Period _____

College Prep Chemistry of the Earth

Assignment 7M – Mass of an Ideal Gas

20 Points

Complete the following problems based on the ideal gas law

<i>Ideal Gas Law Forms</i>	$P = \frac{nRT}{V}$	$V = \frac{nRT}{P}$	$n = \frac{PV}{RT}$	$T = \frac{PV}{nR}$
$PV = nRT$				
<i>Ideal Gas Constant [R]</i>	$R = 0.0821 \frac{\text{L}\cdot\text{atm}}{\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}}$			

$MM_{CO_2} : 44.01 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ mol}$

$P = 0.94 \text{ atm}, V = 59.38 \text{ L},$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol CO}_2, T = 428.45 \text{ K}$

Molar Mass $\text{CO}_2 = 44.01 \text{ g/mol}$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol CO}_2, \text{ mass CO}_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ g CO}_2$

$n = \frac{PV}{RT}$

$n = \frac{0.94 \text{ atm} \cdot 59.38 \text{ L}}{(0.0821 \frac{\text{L}\cdot\text{atm}}{\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}} \cdot 428.45 \text{ K})}$

$m = \text{CO}_2$	1.59 mol	44.01 g
		1 mol

$n = 1.59 \text{ mol CO}_2$

$m = \text{CO}_2$	69.98 g CO_2
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$P = 1.85 \text{ atm}, V = 36.37 \text{ L},$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}, T = 327.49 \text{ K}$

Molar Mass $\text{CO}_2 = 18.02 \text{ g/mol}$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}, \text{ mass H}_2\text{O} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ g H}_2\text{O}$

$n =$

$m = \text{H}_2\text{O}$		

$n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}$

$m = \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{g H}_2\text{O}$
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$P = 4.85 \text{ atm}, V = 18.48 \text{ L},$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol SO}_2, T = 526.27 \text{ K}$

Molar Mass $\text{SO}_2 = 64.07 \text{ g/mol}$
 $n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol SO}_2, \text{ mass SO}_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ g SO}_2$

$n =$

$m = \text{SO}_2$		

$n = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mol SO}_2$

$m = \text{SO}_2$	g SO_2
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Start $27.03g = 1 \text{ mol}$

mass HCN = 47.48g, $n = \frac{\text{mol HCN}}{\text{Molar Mass HCN}} = \frac{27.03g}{27.03g/mol}$	
n =	47.48 g 1 mol
n =	27.03g
n =	1.76 mol HCN

P = 2.35atm, V = ___ L, n = ___ mol HCN, T = 384.58K	
V =	1.76 mol · 0.0821 $\frac{L \cdot atm}{mol \cdot K}$ · 384.58K $V = \frac{nRT}{P}$
V =	2.35 atm
V =	23.65 L

mass HCl = 67.32g, $n = \frac{\text{mol HCl}}{\text{Molar Mass HCl}} = \frac{36.36g}{36.36g/mol}$	
n =	
n =	
n =	mol HCl

P = 0.82atm, V = 42.84L, n = ___ mol HCl, T = ___ K	
T =	
T =	

mass SO ₃ = 47.48g, $n = \frac{\text{mol SO}_3}{\text{Molar Mass SO}_3} = \frac{80.07g}{80.07g/mol}$	
n =	
n =	
n =	mol SO ₃

P = ___ atm, V = 41.32L, n = ___ mol SO ₃ , T = 391.48K	
P =	
P =	

mass Cl ₂ = 183.42g, $n = \frac{\text{mol Cl}_2}{\text{Molar Mass Cl}_2} = \frac{70.90g}{70.90g/mol}$	
n =	
n =	
n =	mol Cl ₂

P = 0.95atm, V = ___ L, n = ___ mol Cl ₂ , T = 459.49K	
V =	
V =	